

CLASSIFICATION OF EMERGENCIES. EMERGENCIES OF NATURE AND TECHNOGENIC CHARACTER

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Emergencies are classified by nature of origin, extent of spread, extent of humanloss and materialloss. Depending on the nature of the events that may cause emergencies inUkraine, the following types of emergencies are identified: 1). technogenic character; 2). natural in nature; 3) social; 4) the military. Depending on the volume of the consequences caused by an emergency situation, the amount of technical and material resources necessary for their elimination, the following levels of emergency situations are determined: 1). state; 2). regional; 3). local; 4). object. The procedure for classification of emergencies by their levels shall be established by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine. Classification signs of emergencies are determined by the central executive body, which ensures the formation and implementation of statepolicy in the field of civil protection [1]. We will consider natural and technogenic emergencies and their intercommunication briefly. A few last years amount of emergencies both natural and technogenic, that often are the result of natural, strongly became more frequent both in the whole world and directly in Ukraine. And it has a tendency only to the height: new enterprises are opened, the growing number of gadgets is absolute growingly influences unnaturally on the surrounding us World. Besides it, Man is growingly removed from nature and does not think of consequences of these actions – even the simplest as the out-of-control use of plastic and upcast of him in World Ocean. All of it conduces to more increasing emergencies of natural character and anomalous natural phenomena already actively looked after by us and in Ukraine. Natural emergencies cause technogenic emergencies that perniciously all more often, and sometimes and irreparable, influence on nature. It is the reserved circle. Therefore, as a conclusion, it be possible to say, that, besides the complex change of relation of Humanity to nature, it is very important to develop nature protection technologies in all spheres of vital functions.

References:

1. Кодекс цивільного захисту України – ВПУ № 5403 – VI, від 2.10.2012 р.